

Table 2. Suppressive effects of green tea and ginger extracts on malathion induced genotoxicity in mouse bone marrow cells

| Groups | Mitotic index*                |                               | Incidence of aberrant cells*  |                               | Number of aberrations/cell*   |                               | Suppression (%) |        |
|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
|        | 24 hr.                        | 48 hr.                        | 24 hr.                        | 48 hr.                        | 24 hr.                        | 48 hr.                        | 24 hr.          | 48 hr. |
| Gr.I   | 90.25 ±<br>0.547              | 92.02 ±<br>1.025              | 11.80 ±<br>1.068              | 12.75 ±<br>1.043              | 0.132 ±<br>0.018              | 0.130 ±<br>0.016              | ---             | ---    |
| Gr.II  | 84.27 ±<br>0.689              | 86.58 ±<br>0.793              | 18.50 ±<br>1.258              | 16.25 ±<br>0.957              | 0.160 ±<br>0.014              | 0.148 ±<br>0.018              | ---             | ---    |
| Gr.III | 87.58 ±<br>0.458              | 88.24 ±<br>0.635              | 18.71 ±<br>2.872              | 14.82 ±<br>1.320              | 0.148 ±<br>0.035              | 0.120 ±<br>0.033              | ---             | ---    |
| Gr.IV  | 49.85 ±<br>1.045 <sup>a</sup> | 56.93 ±<br>0.729 <sup>a</sup> | 38.80 ±<br>1.241 <sup>a</sup> | 35.20 ±<br>0.663 <sup>a</sup> | 0.504 ±<br>0.051 <sup>a</sup> | 0.376 ±<br>0.028 <sup>a</sup> | ---             | ---    |
| Gr.V   | 70.19 ±<br>0.670 <sup>b</sup> | 74.11 ±<br>0.586 <sup>b</sup> | 30.80 ±<br>1.113 <sup>b</sup> | 26.80 ±<br>1.020 <sup>b</sup> | 0.328 ±<br>0.025 <sup>b</sup> | 0.268 ±<br>0.041 <sup>b</sup> | 20.62           | 23.86  |
| Gr.VI  | 66.25 ±<br>0.567 <sup>b</sup> | 68.03 ±<br>0.378 <sup>b</sup> | 29.20 ±<br>0.583 <sup>b</sup> | 27.20 ±<br>0.917 <sup>b</sup> | 0.368 ±<br>0.022 <sup>b</sup> | 0.336 ±<br>0.021 <sup>b</sup> | 24.74           | 22.73  |
| Gr.VII | 66.33 ±<br>0.658 <sup>b</sup> | 70.94 ±<br>0.719 <sup>b</sup> | 30.40 ±<br>0.927 <sup>b</sup> | 25.80 ±<br>0.735 <sup>b</sup> | 0.336 ±<br>0.017 <sup>b</sup> | 0.220 ±<br>0.019 <sup>b</sup> | 21.65           | 26.70  |

\* Values represent mean ± SE of five animals.

<sup>a</sup> Significantly different from untreated control (Gr.I) and treated controls (Gr.II and Gr.III) P < 0.01.

<sup>b</sup> Significantly different from positive control (Gr.IV) P < 0.01

Gr.I = Negative control Gr.II = Tea control Gr.III = Ginger control Gr.IV = Malathion positive control

Gr.V = Tea + malathion Gr.VI = Ginger + malathion Gr.VII = Tea + ginger + malathion