

Table 3. Changes in gross chemical composition (%) of processed cheese spreads made with incorporation of edible mushroom accustomed during storage at 7 °C for 3 months

| Ratios of mushroom (%) | Storage period (month) | Chemical composition (%) | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Total solids | F/DM ¹ | Total protein ² | Soluble nitrogen | Salt | Ash | pH | TVFA ³ | Total carbo. ⁴ | Fiber |
| (control) | Fresh | 44.64 ^a | 50.90 ^{ab} | 13.72 ^a | 1.65 ^a | 1.67 ^{ac} | 5.01 ^a | 5.83 ^{ad} | 28.00 ^a | 3.19 ^a | ND ⁵ |
| | 1 | 44.69 ^{ab} | 51.01 ^{ac} | 13.83 ^{ae} | 1.66 ^a | 1.71 ^{abd} | 5.10 ^{abe} | 5.80 ^{ae} | 28.12 ^a | 3.10 ^{ab} | ND |
| | 3 | 44.79 ^{ae} | 51.11 ^{ac} | 13.87 ^{be} | 1.72 ^b | 1.74 ^d | 5.21 ^{eb} | 5.75 ^b | 28.35 ^b | 3.03 ^b | ND |
| 5 | Fresh | 45.16 ^{bef} | 50.49 ^{bdg} | 13.89 ^{be} | 1.80 ^c | 1.66 ^c | 5.06 ^a | 5.88 ^c | 28.01 ^a | 3.50 ^c | 0.04 ^a |
| | 1 | 45.19 ^{ef} | 50.55 ^{eg} | 13.99 ^{bc} | 1.82 ^c | 1.69 ^{aed} | 5.11 ^b | 5.86 ^{cd} | 28.18 ^c | 3.48 ^{cd} | 0.06 ^a |
| | 3 | 45.30 ^{fg} | 50.70 ^{bc} | 14.04 ^c | 1.87 ^d | 1.73 ^{bde} | 5.26 ^c | 5.83 ^{de} | 28.34 ^b | 3.40 ^d | 0.11 ^{bd} |
| 10 | Fresh | 45.69 ^{dg} | 50.05 ^{df} | 14.06 ^c | 2.02 ^e | 1.67 ^{ac} | 5.10 ^{abe} | 5.95 ^{fh} | 28.10 ^a | 3.76 ^e | 0.09 ^b |
| | 1 | 45.71 ^{dg} | 50.14 ^{def} | 14.12 ^{cd} | 2.05 ^{ef} | 1.70 ^{abc} | 5.20 ^c | 5.92 ^{fg} | 28.15 ^{ac} | 3.70 ^{ef} | 0.12 ^{bcd} |
| | 3 | 45.83 ^d | 50.24 ^{def} | 14.22 ^{df} | 2.08 ^f | 1.72 ^{be} | 5.31 ^d | 5.90 ^f | 28.37 ^b | 3.61 ^f | 0.16 ^{cde} |
| 15 | Fresh | 46.01 ^d | 49.88 ^f | 14.23 ^{df} | 2.19 ^g | 1.66 ^c | 5.15 ^b | 5.97 ^h | 28.03 ^a | 4.06 ^g | 0.14 ^d |
| | 1 | 46.11 ^d | 49.90 ^f | 14.29 ^{fg} | 2.20 ^g | 1.69 ^{ace} | 5.21 ^{eb} | 5.96 ^{hg} | 28.18 ^c | 4.00 ^{gh} | 0.19 ^{ef} |
| | 3 | 46.15 ^d | 50.09 ^{fg} | 14.39 ^g | 2.25 ^h | 1.73 ^{bde} | 5.36 ^d | 5.91 ^f | 28.35 ^b | 3.91 ^h | 0.21 ^f |

¹Fat in dry matter.

²Protein % = N × 6.38.

³Total volatile fatty acids.

⁴Total carbohydrates.

⁵Not determined.

a, b, c...: Means with the different letters within the same column are significantly different ($p < 0.05$).